

Table of Contents

- 1 EMERGING TRENDS IN CODES FOR SEISMIC DESIGN
 - 1.1 Quantitative Uncertainty in Seismic Design
 - 1.1.1 Fragility
 - 1.1.2 Seismic Risk
 - 1.2 Performance-Based Seismic Design
 - 1.3 Plastic or Inelastic Analysis
 - 1.4 Quality Engineering in Seismic Design
- 2 SEISMIC FORCES
 - 2.1 Introduction
 - 2.2 Background
 - 2.3 The ASCE/SEI 7-16 Base Shear Equation, V – Detailed Procedure
 - 2.3.1 The Design Spectral Accelerations: S_{DS} , S_{D1}
 - 2.3.1.1 Spectral Acceleration on Rock: S_s , S_1
 - 2.3.1.2 The Site Class (A To F) And Site Coefficients: F_a , F_v
 - 2.3.2 The Structure's Natural Period: T
 - 2.3.3 The Ductility Factor: R
 - 2.3.4 The Risk Category (I to IV)
 - 2.3.5 The Seismic Design Category (A To F)
 - 2.3.6 The Importance Factor: I_e
 - 2.3.7 The Structure Effective Seismic Weight: W
 - 2.4 Procedure for Calculating the Base Shear, V , by the Detailed Method
 - 2.5 ASCE/SEI 7-16 Conditions of Applicability of The Base Shear Equation
 - 2.6 Location of the Base
 - 2.7 Vertical Distribution of V : F_x
 - 2.8 Story Shear and Overturning Moment: V_x , M_x
 - 2.9 Horizontal Distribution of F_x
 - 2.10 Seismic Effects in The Structural Members: E
 - 2.10.1 The Redundancy Factor: ρ
- 3 FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF SEISMIC DESIGN
 - 3.1 Typical Responses to Earthquakes for an Approximately Regular Building
 - 3.2 The Effect of Irregularity
 - 3.3 Earthquake Resistant Design Philosophy
 - 3.4 Earthquake Resisting Structural Systems
 - 3.5 Overall Process for the Seismic Design of a New Building
- 4 RC SMRFs – CONCEPTUAL AND PRELIMINARY DESIGN
 - 4.1 Conceptual Design
 - 4.2 Preliminary Seismic Load
 - 4.3 Preliminary Design Moments Due to Earthquake Load Only
 - 4.4 Preliminary Column Axial Load Due to Earthquake Load
 - 4.5 Preliminary Design Moments and Axial Loads Due to Gravity Load Only
 - 4.5.1 Preliminary Load Combinations
 - 4.5.2 Preliminary Beam and Column Design

5 MODELING AND ANALYSIS OF RC SMRFs

- 5.1 Quantitative Definition of Irregularity
 - 5.1.1 Horizontal or Plan Irregularity
 - 5.1.2 Vertical Irregularity
- 5.2 Effect of Walls Within Frames
- 5.3 Effect of Irregularity on Modeling and Design Actions
- 5.4 Effect of Irregularity on Required Seismic Load Calculation
- 5.5 Selection of Structural Analysis Method
- 5.6 Recommended Procedure for Modeling and Analysis for Seismic Design

6 FINAL SEISMIC DESIGN OF RC SMRFs

- 6.1 Factors Affecting Behavior
- 6.2 General Materials Requirements
- 6.3 Seismic RC Beam, Column, and Joint Design
 - 6.3.1 Drift Limits
 - 6.3.2 Empirical Beam Design Rules (ACI 318-14 18.6)
 - 6.3.3 RC Beam Design Procedure
 - 6.3.4 Empirical Column Design Rules (ACI 318-14 18.7)
 - 6.3.5 RC Column Design Procedure
 - 6.3.6 Joint Design Procedure

7. SEISMIC DESIGN OF SPECIAL REINFORCED CONCRETE SHEAR WALLS

- 7.1 Conceptual Design of Seismic RC Shear Walls
- 7.2 Preliminary Design of Seismic RC Shear Walls
 - 7.2.1 Cantilever Type
 - 7.2.2 Perforated Type
- 7.3 Modeling and Analysis of RC Special Shear Walls
 - 7.3.1 Load Analysis
 - 7.3.2 Modeling a Shear Wall Structure
 - 7.3.3 Calculation of Lateral Stiffness
 - 7.3.3.1 For a Non-Perforated Wall
 - 7.3.3.2 For a Perforated Wall
 - 7.3.4 Hand Calculation of Design Actions on Individual Piers and Coupling Beams of Perforated Shear Walls
 - 7.3.5 Torsional Force on a Wall, V''
 - 7.3.6 Guidelines for Obtaining Design Actions by 3D Finite Element Analysis
- 7.4 Final Design of RC Special Shear Walls
 - 7.4.1 Wall or Horizontal Wall Segment Design (ACI 318-14 Ch. 18)
 - 7.4.2 Empirical Design Rules for Vertical Segments of Special Shear Walls (ACI 318-14 18.10)
 - 7.4.3 Procedure for the Seismic Design of RC Special Shear Walls
- 7.5 Final Seismic Out-Of-Plane Design of RC Bearing Walls
 - 7.5.1 Design Intention
 - 7.5.2 Wall Strength Equation
 - 7.5.3 Design Criteria
 - 7.5.4 Slender Wall Design Procedure

8 SEISMIC DESIGN OF SPECIAL REINFORCED MASONRY SHEAR WALLS

- 8.1 Essential American Masonry Terminology
- 8.2 Conceptual In-Plane Design of Masonry Shear Walls
 - 8.2.1 Scalat Method
 - 8.2.2 US Empirical Design Method
- 8.3 Preliminary In-Plane Design of Masonry Shear Walls
- 8.4 Seismic Loading for Final In-Plane Design of Masonry Shear Walls
- 8.5 Structural Modeling and Analysis of Masonry Shear Wall Buildings
- 8.6 Seismic Final In-Plane Design of Masonry Special Shear Walls
 - 8.6.1 Design Intention
 - 8.6.2 Strength Reduction Factors and Load Combinations
 - 8.6.3 Stiffness Requirements
 - 8.6.4 Materials
 - 8.6.5 Nominal Moment Strength, M_n and the Strength Interaction Curve
 - 8.6.6 Nominal Axial Compressive Strength, P_n
 - 8.6.7 Rapid Estimation of Required Vertical Rebar
 - 8.6.8 Special Boundary Elements
 - 8.6.9 Nominal Shear Strength, V_n and Shear-Friction Strength, V_{nf}
 - 8.6.9.1 Nominal Shear Strength, V_n
 - 8.6.9.2 Nominal Shear-Friction Strength, V_{nf}
 - 8.6.10 Detailing Rules
- 8.7 Final Out-Of-Plane Design of Masonry Bearing Walls
 - 8.7.1 Design Intention
 - 8.7.2 Wall Strength Equation
 - 8.7.3 Design Criteria
 - 8.7.3.1 Shear
 - 8.7.3.2 Axial Load (in the Absence of Bending)
 - 8.7.3.3 Combined Flexure and Axial Load
 - 8.7.4 Slender Wall Design Procedure
- 8.8 Basic Masonry Wall Construction Practice

9 SEISMIC DESIGN OF STEEL SMRFs

- 9.1 Conceptual Design
- 9.2 Preliminary Design
 - 9.2.1 Preliminary Drift Analysis
 - 9.2.2 Strong-Column-Weak-Beam Check
 - 9.2.3 Connection Preliminary Design
- 9.3 Modeling and Analysis of Steel SMRFs (for Final Design)
- 9.4 Seismic Final Design of Steel SMRFs
- 9.5 Seismic Design of Bolted Connections for Steel SMRFs

10. SEISMIC DESIGN OF SPECIAL CONCENTRIC BRACED FRAMES

- 10.1 Design Intention
- 10.2 General Concerns
- 10.3 Conceptual and Preliminary Design (in Building Frame Systems)
- 10.4 General Procedure for Final Design of SCBFs
- 10.5 Connection Types and the Uniform Force Method (UFM)

11 SEISMIC DESIGN OF ECCENTRIC BRACED FRAMES

- 11.1 Geometry
- 11.2 Design Intention
- 11.3 General Procedure

12 COMBINING LATERAL LOAD RESISTING SYSTEMS

- 12.1 Deformation Compatibility

13 SEISMIC DESIGN OF DUAL AND BUILDING FRAME SYSTEMS

- 13.1 Dual Systems
 - 13.1.1 Analysis Considerations Specific to Dual Systems
- 13.2 Building Frame Systems
 - 13.2.1 Analysis Considerations Specific to Building Frame Systems

14 DIAPHRAGM DESIGN

- 14.1 Function and Components
 - 14.1.1 Sub-diaphragms
- 14.2 Diaphragm Analysis Procedure
 - 14.2.1 For Reinforced Concrete
 - 14.2.1.1 Calculation of the Diaphragm Force
 - 14.2.1.2 Calculation of Chord Forces
 - 14.2.1.3 Calculation of the Collector Forces
 - 14.2.2 For Steel Decking
 - 14.2.2.1 Calculation of the Diaphragm Force
 - 14.2.2.2 Calculation of Chord Forces
 - 14.2.2.3 Calculation of the Collector Forces
- 14.3 Diaphragm Design Procedure
 - 14.3.1 For Reinforced Concrete
 - 14.3.1.1 Design Actions
 - 14.3.1.2 Slab Shear Strength
 - 14.3.1.3 Tensile Strength
 - 14.3.1.4 Compressive Strength
 - 14.3.1.5 Detailing
 - 14.3.1.5.1 For cast in-situ RC construction (slabs and beams)
 - 14.3.1.5.2 Precast Floors
 - 14.3.2 For Steel Decking
 - 14.3.2.1 Design Actions
 - 14.3.2.2 Decking Shear Strength
 - 14.3.2.3 Detailing

15 SEISMIC DESIGN OF FOUNDATIONS

- 15.1 Requirements
- 15.2 Combined Footings and Raft Foundations
- 15.3 Pile Foundations – Pile Under Combined Seismic Axial and Lateral Load
 - 15.3.1 Phenomena and Analysis
 - 15.3.2 Pile Lateral Load Analysis
 - 15.3.3 Pile Design

16 QUALITY IN SEISMIC DESIGN

17 DESIGN DOCUMENTATION AND MANAGEMENT

APPENDIX A MASONRY AS AN ENGINEERING MATERIAL

APPENDIX B NON-SEISMIC AISC LRFD DESIGN OF STEEL FRAMES